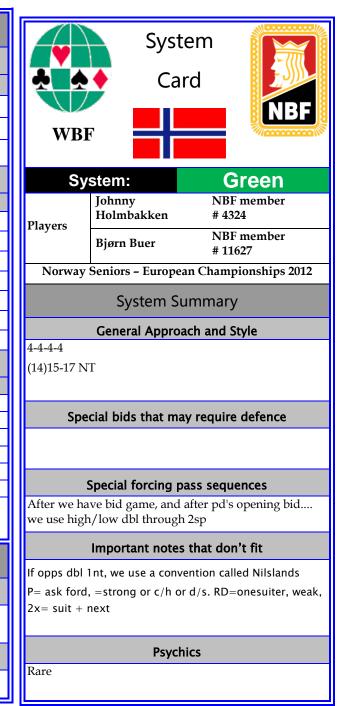
Defensive and Competitive Bidding							
Overcalls (Style; Responses; Reopening) 1-level: Light, 2-level: Sound.Responses: 1- and 2-level F1 if next hand pass, 2-level constructive if next hand bids,							
jumps are fit jump, jump in opener's suit is Splinter, double jumps are Splinter, Cue-bid is a Good raise in overcaller's suit. 2NT is frequently "Good/Bad" from opener.							
After 1M overcall, 2NT in competition is 4c raise INV+							
1 NT overcall (2ND/4TH; Responses; Reopening)							
15-18 hp 2cl = stayman, invite							
2d = stayman, gameforcing							
Jump Overcalls (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) Jump bid 2h or sp shows 6 c and weak							
Jump to 3cl/d look at vul !							
overcall opening bid = highest + 1 suit							
2nt = 2 lowest suits							
Direct and Jump Cue Bids (Style; Responses) overcall opening bid = highest + 1 suit 2nt = 2 lowest suits							
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopen: PH)							
2cl = d, or both major							
2d = h, or $sp + 1$ minor							
2h = h + 1 minor							
2sp = sp							
VS. Preempts (Doubles; Cue bids; Jumps; NT bids)							
Dbl is 13 hp+ with both majors (if 3cl/d opening) suitbid is 10-15hp, with stronger hand we usually dbl overcall is michaels (after 2h/sp) or both major (after 3cl/d)							
VS. Artificial Strong Openings							
Against strong 1cl or 2cl ,we use same as vs. NT, but instead of 2cl that shows d or both minor, we use dbl that shows the same							
Over Opponents' take out double							
Bidding 1.level always forcing, new suit at second level are own suit and max 11 hp, Rdbl = 10hp+ and often short in pd's suit							

Leads and Signals									
Opening Leads Style									
	Lead			In Partner's Suit					
Suit	3 rd -5 th		same						
١T	3 rd -5 th		same						
Subseq			I						
Leads									
_ead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT						
Ace	A K/A Kx/AKxx(x)	AK/AKx/AKxx(x)						
King	KQ/KQJ(x)/KQ'	T(x)	KQ/KQJ(x)/KQT(x)						
Queen	$\mathbf{A}\mathbf{Q}\mathbf{J}(\mathbf{x})/\mathbf{Q}\mathbf{J}(\mathbf{x})/\mathbf{Q}\mathbf{J}\mathbf{T}(\mathbf{x})$		AQJ(x)/QJ(x)/QJT(x)						
Jack	HJT(x)/JT(x)		HJT(x)/JT(x)						
10	HT9x/AQT(x)/T9x		H T 9x/AQT(x)/ T 9x						
)	H9x/9xx/T9		H9x/9xx/T9						
X	Hx x x/H T 9x/xxx	x(x)	Hx x x/H T 9x/xxxx(x)						
Signals in order of priority									
	Partners lead	De	clarer	Discarding					
Suit:	Strengh	Lavinthal		Lavinthal					
2 nd	Lavinthal	St	rengh						
3 rd				Strength					
NT:	Strengh	Strengh		Lavinthal					
2 nd		lavinthal		Weakness					
3 rd									
<i>Signals (including Trump's)</i> : low card from both hands like the lead, ow card is enc. on pd's honorlead									
Doubles									
Takeout Doubles (Style; Responses; Reopening)									
11 hp + and 4-4 in both major, or 4 card in opposite major,									
after passed hand down to 8 hp depends on vul									
Special, Art and Comp Dbl/Rdbl's									
Responsive dbl >3d, support dbl > 2h									



Opening	Art	Min.#	high/low	Description	Responses	Subsequent Auction	Passed Hand Bidding
1*	11-23	4	2sp		1nt=6-10hp, 2cl=10hp+, 2d=5-5major and 0-5 hp, 2h/sp= sign off, 3cl=6-9 hp. Minisplinter	1cl -1x -1major = 4cl and 4card major, 11-19hp	
1•	11-23	4	2sp		1nt=6-9hp, 2d=10hp+, 2h/sp=sign off, 3d=6-9 hp.Minisplinter	1d-1x-1nt= 12-14	
1•	11-19	4	2sp		2h=6-9hp with support and 9 losers, 2sp/3cl/3d=minisplinter with max 8 losers, 2nt=support with max 8 losers, 3h = pre	Jump=16+	2cl = 3h and 8 -11hp 2d = 4h and 8 -11 hp 2h = 4-7 hp and h support
1♠	11-19	4	2sp		2sp=6-9hp with support and 9 losers, 3cl/3d/3h=minisplinter with max 8 losers, 2nt=support with max 8 losers, 3sp = pre	Jump=16+	2cl = 3sp and 8-11 hp 2d = 4sp and 8-11 hp 2sp = 4-7 hp and sp support
1 NT	15-17				2cl=weak stayman, 2d=forcing stayman, 2h/2sp/3cl/3d is for play		Same answer as non passed hand
2*	19+				2d=weak bid, 2h/2sp/2nt pos and good suit	2cl-2d – 2h/sp-3cl = second negative	Same answer as non passed hand
2•	6-9	6		At least 6 in any majorsuit	2h= pass or correct 2sp= invite if h, 2nt=asking	2nt = 23-23 NT 3c=maks and H, 3 d=maks and s, 3h=min and h, 3 s= min and s	Same answer as non passed hand
2•	6-9	5		5 heart + 4+ in a majorsuit	2nt = ask for second suit		
2♠	6-9	5		5 spade + 4+ in a minorsuit	2nt = ask for second suit		
2 NT	6-10			5+ in both minors	3 h = only forcing bid	Slam Conventions	
3x	5-9	6m 7M			Always 2 of the 4highest in 1. and 2. seat New suit always forcing !	Rkcb 0314, splinter, dopi, ropi, exclusion blw	
3NT	9-12	7		Chance with one long good minor	4cl = sign off in the minorsuit 4d = slam interest and asks for cuebid		
4♣,♦				Pre, look at vul			
4♥,♠				Pre, look at vul			
4NT				Asks for spec. ace			