| Defensive and Competitive Bidding | Leads and Signals |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Overcalls (Style; Responses; Reopening) | Opening Leads Style |  |  |  |  |
| 1 level: light 2 level: sound |  | Lead |  | In Partner's Suit |  |
| Cuebids: Good raise with support for overcaller's suit | Suit | $3{ }^{\text {rd }}-5^{\text {th }}$ |  | $3^{\text {rd }}-5^{\text {th }}$ |  |
| 1 NT overcall (2ND/4TH; Responses; Reopening) | NT | $3^{\text {rd }}-5^{\text {th }}$ |  | $3^{\text {rd }}-5^{\text {th }}$ |  |
| 15-18 hcp any seat. NT-system on. | Subseq | Attitude when opening a new suit |  |  |  |
|  | Leads |  |  |  |  |
| Aggressive style | Lead | Vs. Suit |  | Vs. NT |  |
| Weak jump overcalls, 5-card possible | Ace | AKx/AKxx(x) |  | AKx/AKxx(x) |  |
| (1M)-2NT $=*+$ * | King | AK/KQ/KQJ(x)/KQT(x) |  | KQ/KQJ(x)/KQT(x) |  |
| Direct and Jump Cue Bids (Style; Responses) | Queen | AQJ(x)/QJ(x)/QJT(x) |  | AQJ(x)/QJ(x)/QJT(x) |  |
| Over m = both M. <br> Over M = other $\mathrm{M}+$ minor | Jack | HJT(x)/JT(x) |  | HJT(x)/JT(x) |  |
| Jump cue asks for stopper | 10 | HT9x//T9(x) |  | HT9x//T9(x) |  |
|  | 9 | 9x |  | 9x |  |
| VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopen: PH) | Signals in order of priority |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 2 *=\downarrow+\uparrow \\ & 2+=\downarrow \text { OR } \uparrow \\ & 2 \downarrow=\downarrow+\text { one minor } \\ & 2 \uparrow=\uparrow+\text { one minor } \\ & 2 N T=\text { both minors } \end{aligned}$ |  | Partners lead | Declarer |  | Discarding |
|  | Suit: | Encrg/discrg/cou nt/Lavintahl | Count/Lavinthal |  | Encrg/discrg |
|  | $2^{\text {nd }}$ | Count/Lavinthal | Count/Lavinthal |  | Count/Lavintha |
|  | $3^{\text {rd }}$ | Lavinthal | Lavinthal |  | Lavinthal |
|  | NT: | Encrg/discrg | Count/Lavinthal |  | Encrg/discrg |
| VS. Preempts (Doubles; Cue bids; Jumps; NT bids) | $2^{\text {nd }}$ | Count/Lavinthal | Count/Lavinthal |  | Count/Lavintha |
| T/O DBL <br> Cuebid: ASK for stopper | $3^{\text {rd }}$ | Lavinthal | Lavinthal |  | Lavinthal |
| 2NT: 15-18 | Signals (including Trump's): Low=odd number or encrg, High= Even number or discrg Lavinthal |  |  |  |  |
| Against 1* 16+: When green vs red we always bid 1* | Doubles |  |  |  |  |
|  | Takeout Doubles (Style; Responses; Reopening) |  |  |  |  |
| Over Opponents' take out double | Light 1-level and reopening, Sound 2-level |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rdbl: 9+ HCP } \\ & \text { 1-over-1 = F1 } \\ & \text { 2-over-1 = NF } \end{aligned}$ | Special, Art and Comp Dbl/Rdbl's |  |  |  |  |
|  | Negative DBL up to 2^ (3a if red vs green) |  |  |  |  |




| 인 <br> 은 <br> O <br> 0 | 交 | \# |  | Description | Responses | Subsequent Auction | Passed Hand Bidding |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1* |  | 3 | 2/34. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 10-22 HCP } \\ & 3 *+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \mathrm{M}=\mathrm{F} 1,1 \mathrm{NT}=6-10 \mathrm{HCP} \\ & 2 \star / \star / \star=\text { Minisplinter } \\ & 3 \star / \neg / \star=\text { Splinter } \end{aligned}$ | 1x-1y-1NT - new minor is art F1 |  |
| 1 |  | 3 | 2/34. | $\begin{aligned} & 10-22 \mathrm{HCP} \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \mathrm{M}=\mathrm{F} 1,1 \mathrm{NT}=6-10 \mathrm{HCP} \\ & 2 \vee / \star / 3 *=\text { Minisplinter } \\ & 3 \backsim / \star / 4 *=\text { Splinter } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 1x-1y-1NT - new minor is art F1 |  |
| 1* |  | 5 | 2/34 | $\begin{aligned} & 10-22 \mathrm{HCP} \\ & 5 \\ & 5+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2NT }=4+\downarrow \text {, at least INV } \\ & 2 \uparrow / 3 * \star=\text { Mini-splinter, } 3 \downarrow=\text { PRE, } 3 \uparrow / 4 * \star=\text { Void } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \mathrm{x}-1 \mathrm{y}-1 \mathrm{NT}-\text { new minor is art F1 } \\ & 1 \mathrm{v}-1 \mathrm{NT}-2 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{GF} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 14 |  | 5 | 2/34 | As above | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2NT }=4+\star \text {, at least INV } \\ & 3 * \diamond=\text { Mini-splinter, } 3 \wedge=4 \wedge 6-9,4 * \leftrightarrow \downarrow=\text { Void } \end{aligned}$ | 1 - - 1NT - 2NT = GF |  |
| 1 NT |  | --- | no | (14)15-17 HCP (May have 5M, 6m, single, 5-4) | $\begin{aligned} & 2 *=\text { Stayman, } 2 \star / \downarrow=\text { TRF, } 2 \uparrow=\text { TRF } \&, 2 N T=\text { TRF } *, \\ & 3 *=5-5 \text { minors, weak } \\ & 3 \star=5-5 \text { minors, strong, } \\ & 3 \vee / \star=\text { singleton, } 3 \text {-card other } M \\ & 4 N T=\text { quantitative } \end{aligned}$ | Relays after Stayman responses: $2 \uparrow$ is relay over $2 \star / \downarrow$. $3 *$ is relay after $2 \star$ response. <br> 1NT $-2 \boldsymbol{*}-2 N T=$ good *support, at least $H x$ <br> 1NT - 2NT - 3* = good $\downarrow$ support, at least Hx |  |
| 2* | $\checkmark$ |  | no | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GF OR 22-23 /26- } \\ & \text { 27HCP } \end{aligned}$ |  | 2*-2*-2v/n-3* $=2^{\text {nd }}$ negative |  |
| 2* | $\checkmark$ |  | no | Weak 2 in / $\uparrow / \mathrm{A}, 6 \mathrm{c}+$ OR 25-26 OR 28-29 HCP balanced | 2NT=F1 relay <br> 2/3/4M pass/correct | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \star-2 N T-3 \star \text { maximum } \\ & 2 \diamond-2 N T-3 \star-3 \star \text { asks }-3 \vee=\text { spades } / 3 \uparrow=\text { hearts } \\ & 2 \diamond-2 N T-3 \star=\text { min with } \downarrow / 3 \vee=\text { min with } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 2V |  | 5 | no | Weak, 6-10 HCP, 5cv | 2NT= F1 relay | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \downarrow-2 N T-3 \star=3+\text { clubs } \\ & 2 \downarrow-2 N T-3 \diamond=3+\text { diamonds } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 24 |  | 5 | no | Weak, 6-10 HCP, 5ca | 2NT= F1 relay | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \AA-2 N T-3 \star=3+\text { clubs } \\ & 2 \AA-2 N T-3 \star=3+\text { diamonds } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 2 NT |  | --- | no | 20-21 hcp | Puppet Stayman, $3 \star / \downarrow=$ transfers, $3 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=$ minorStayman, 4* 4* = nat slamtry <br> 4NT = quantitative | High Level Bidding |  |
| 3x |  | 6 | no | Preemptive |  | RKCB (0314) |  |
| 3NT |  |  | no | Gambling, | 4* $=\mathrm{p} / \mathrm{c}$ | Minisplinters \& Splinters |  |
| 4*, * |  | 6 | no | Preemptive |  | Cuebids: $1^{\text {st }}$ and $2^{\text {nd }}$ round controls up the line |  |
| 4v, ^ |  | 5 | no | To play | 4NT = RKCB | Exclusion blackwood |  |
| 4NT | $\checkmark$ | --- | no | Asks for specific aces | $5 \&=$ none, $5 \diamond \vee \star$ that specific ace, $5 \mathrm{NT}=\boldsymbol{\downarrow}$ ace <br> $6 \star=*+1$ higer, $6 \diamond+1$ higer, $6 \vee=\vee \wedge$ ace |  |  |

