| Defensive and Competitive Bidding |
| :---: |
| OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 Level) |
| 1-level: Aggressive 2-level: Sound Cue bid =a) Good raise b) BAL INV c) any GF 2NT $=4$-card support major, Jump $=$ Mini-Splinter New suit at 2 level $=$ NOT FORCING 1 over 1 \& 3 over 2 (free bid) $=$ F1 |
| 1NT OVERCALL (2ND/4TH Live; Responses) |
| 15-18 |
| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses) |
| Aggressive style <br> 1*-2*=55 major <br> $1 \mathrm{x}-2 \mathrm{NT}=15-17 \mathrm{NT}$ with long minor and stopper <br> $1 \mathrm{M} / 2 \mathrm{M}-4 \mathrm{~m}=\mathrm{m}+$ other M |
| DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses;) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1 *-2 *=\text { Natural } \\ & 1-2=55 \text { majors } \\ & 1 \mathrm{M}-2 \mathrm{M}=\text { Other major + Clubs } \\ & \text { Jump cue-bid }=\text { Asks for stopper } \end{aligned}$ |
| VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH) |
| ```Dbl= 4 spades and longer minor, 1NT = 14+ 2*\square= Both majors 2* = Hearts 2v = Spades 2^=55 Spades + Clubs``` |
| VS. PREEMPTS ( Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids) |
| T/O doubles; 2NT : 15-18 HCP Cue-bid; Asks for stopper at 3-level ; 2-suiter at 4-level 4NT=Strong 2-suiter |
| VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS |
| vs. $1 \mathrm{n}: ~ \mathrm{x}=$ Majors; $1 \mathrm{NT}=4 \mathrm{sp}+$ minor; $3 N T=$ To play <br> vs. $2 \boldsymbol{\&}: ~ x=$ Majors; $2 N T=4 \mathrm{sp}+$ minor |
| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1-level bids = F1 } \\ & 1 \downarrow-\text { Dbl }-2-\text { INV with 3-card support } \\ & 1 \uparrow-\text { Dbl }-2 \downarrow=\text { INV with 3-card support } \end{aligned}$ |



|  |  |  |  | Description | Responses | Subsequent Auction | Passed Hand Bidding |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1 \%$ | X | 2 | 4^ | 44 majors if 2 clubs | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \star=\text { Minor-oriented hand not suited for a 1NT response } \\ & 2 *=\text { Inverted raise. May pass openers } 2 \mathrm{NT} / 3 * / 2 \star \text { rebid } \\ & 2 *=6 *+5-9 \\ & 2 \vee=4 \mathrm{H} \text { and a } 6 \text {-card minor, not forcing } \\ & 2 \star=4 \mathrm{~S} \text { and a 6-card minor, not forcing } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 1 * |  | 4 | $4 \wedge$ | 4+card, usually not 3343 | $\begin{aligned} & 2 *=\text { Natural, F1. May pass openers } 2 * \text { rebid } \\ & 2 *=\text { Inverted raise. May pass openers } 2 N T / 3 * \text { rebid } \\ & 2 \vee=4 H \text { and a } 6 \text {-card minor, not forcing } \\ & 2 \star=4 S \text { and a } 6 \text {-card minor, not forcing } \\ & 3 *=\text { Nat, INV } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 1v |  | 5 (4) | 4^ | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline 5+\text { cards } \\ \text { (may have } 4 \text { in } 3 . r d \text { seat) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{Nat} ; 2 \boldsymbol{2} / 2=\text { GF except rebid } \\ & 2 \boldsymbol{n}=4 \mathrm{H}, 5-8 \text { any singleton or } 12+\text { any void } \\ & 2 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{GF} \text { with } 4 \mathrm{H}+ \\ & 3 \boldsymbol{*}=7-11 \quad 4 \mathrm{H}+\text {, no singleton } \\ & 3 *=9-11 \quad 4 \mathrm{H}+\text {, any singleton; } \quad 3 \vee=\mathrm{INV} \end{aligned}$ |  | 2* = Toronto 3-card+ support |
| 1^ |  | 5 (4) | $4 \vee$ | 5+cards (may have 4 in 3.rd seat) | 1NT=NAT, NF. <br> $2 \star / 2 \star / 2 \boldsymbol{v}=$ Natural, GF except rebid <br> $2 N T=9-11,4 \mathrm{~S}$ any singleton. <br> $3 *=4 S, 5-8$ any singleton or 12+ any void <br> $3 \star=7-11,4 \mathrm{~S}+$, no singleton <br> $3 \vee=9-11,4 S+$, any singleton; $3 \wedge=I N V$ |  | 2* = Toronto 3-card+ support |
| 1NT |  | - | 3. | 15-17 balanced, any 5332, 5422 \& 6322 shape possible | $2 \boldsymbol{*}=$ Stayman; $2 \star / 2 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=$ Transfer $\vee / \wedge ; 2 \wedge=$ Minor GF; $2 N T=I N V$ $3 x=$ Singleton GF; $4 * / 4 *=$ Transfer |  |  |
| 2* | X | - | 7NT | Strong artificial | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \diamond=0-7 ; \quad 2 N T=8+B A L \\ & 3 \vee / 3 \wedge=\text { Singleton, } 5-8 \quad 3 N T=55 \text { majors, } 5-8 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 2 |  | 6 (5) |  | Weak two (may have 5 not vul) | $2 N T=F 1 ; 2 \vee / 2 \wedge=$ Nat. NF; 3 $\quad=$ nat, NF; $3 \diamond=$ Pre-emptive. $3 \vee / 3 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=$ Invitational $4 \star / 4 \star=$ Pre-emptive | $2 *-2 N T \rightarrow 3 *=$ Min, bad suit, $3 *=$ min, OK; suit, $3 \vee / 3 \wedge=$ Singleton; $3 N T=$ Max |  |
| 2 |  | 6 (5) |  | Weak two (may have 5 in 3.rd seat) | $2 N T=F 1 ; 2 \wedge=$ Nat. NF; 3*/3 $=$ NF; $3 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=$ Pre-emptive. $3 \wedge=$ Splinter | $2 \downarrow-2 N T \rightarrow 3 ヵ / 3 \star / 3 \wedge=$ Singleton |  |
| 2^ |  | 6 (5) |  | Weak two (may have 5 in 3.rd seat) | 2NT=F1; 3*/3* $=$ Nat, NF, 3v = F1; $3 \wedge=$ Pre-emptive | $2 \boldsymbol{*}-2 N T \rightarrow 3 \stackrel{*}{*} / 3 \bullet / 3 \boldsymbol{v}=$ Singleton |  |
| 2NT |  | - | 3^ | 22-24 BAL | 3* $=$ Puppet; $3 \star / 3 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=$ Transfer; $3 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=$ Minor; <br> $4 * / 4 *=$ Natural; $4 \vee / 4 \wedge=$ To play | Slam Conventions |  |
| 3 x 3 NT |  | $6$ |  | Weak pre-emptive <br> Solid major | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \vee / 3 \wedge=N F ; 3 \star-4 \star=\text { KCB; } 3 *-4 \boldsymbol{*}=\text { KCB; } 3 M-4 m=\text { Cue-bid } \\ & 4 \star=\text { Shortness ask; } 4 \downarrow=\text { Pass/Correct } \end{aligned}$ | Cue bids: $1^{\text {st }}$ and $2^{\text {nd }}$ round controls up the line Splinter <br> 5NT <br> Key-Card Blackwood <br> Exclusion Blackwood <br> DOPI |  |
| 4*, 4* |  | 7 |  | Pre-emptive | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \star-4=\text { KC; } 4 *-5 \star=K C ; \\ & 4 N T=\text { To play } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 4v, 4^ |  | 6 |  | Gambling | New suit = Cue-bid; 4NT=KCB |  |  |
| 4NT | X | - |  | Asks for specific aces | 5*=0 Aces; Suit= the Ace; 5NT=2 Aces |  |  |

