DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS			ALS	W B F CONVENTION CARD
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENIN(	G LEADS STYLE			
1 level aggressive, 2 level sound			Lead	In Partner's Suit	CATEGORY: Natural
	Suit		1/3/5	1/3/5	NCBO: Netherlands
	NT		titude	1/3/5	PLAYERS: Marieke Quant & Sigrid Wackwitz-Spangenberg
	Subseq		ut 1/3/5 in suit	Attitude, but 1/3/5 in suit	
			y partner	lead by partner	<u> </u>
	Other: atti	tude			<u> </u>
1NT OVERCALL (2 <sup>nd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> Live; Responses; Reopening)		T	LEADS		SYSTEM SUMMARY
1NT 2 <sup>nd</sup> Raptor, 1NT 4 <sup>th</sup> 11-14 after 1m, 11-16 after 1M system on	Lead		s. Suit	Vs. NT	
	Ace	AK+, Ax		AK+, Ax	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
	King	AK,KQ+, K		AK,KQ+, Kx	1♠ 2+
	Queen	QJ, QJ+, Qx		QJ, QJ+, Qx	2 over 1 GF
	Jack	KJT, JT+, Jx		KJT, JT+, Jx	1NT (14)15-17
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	K/QT9, T9+	, Tx	K/QT9, T9+, Tx	2♣ always strong
Weak jump overcall, unusual 2NT	9	KJ9, 9x		A/K/Q/J 98, 9x	2 <b>♦/∀/</b> ♦ weak, 5+ card
	Hi-X				2NT (21)22-23
	Lo-X				
Reopen: dbl 9+		IN ORDER OF P			
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)		Partner's Lead	Declarer's Lea	ĕ	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE
Michaels (always with ♣)	1	Low/enc	Low/eve	en Low/enc	(1X)- $1NT = Raptor: 10-16 4M and 5+m$
	Suit 2	Low/even	Lavinth	al Low/even	
	3	Lavinthal			
	1	Low/enc	Low/en		
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	NT 2	Low/even	Lavinth	al Low/even	
Landy, dbl points	3	Lavinthal			
	Signals (in	cluding Trumps):			
			DOUBLES		
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEOU	T DOUBLES (Styl	e; Responses; I	Reopening)	
Leaping Michaels					
T-Leb after dbl of weak 2 opening	1				
	<u> </u>				
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♣ or 2♣					SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
Vs strong 1♣: dbl is majors and 1NT is minors	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS				
	Support double, negative double				
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE					IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE
					Frequent light opening in 3 <sup>rd</sup> seat according to vulnerability
					PSYCHICS:

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OPEN	TI CK IF AR TIF ICI AL	MIN. NO. OF CAR DS	NEG. DBL THR U							
ING				DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING			
1.	Х	2	4♥	(10)11+, only 2 ♣ if 4-4-3-2	1NT=6-10 nf, inv. minor, 2x weak, 3x inv	2-way CBS	T-Leb after weak jump overcall, neg. dbl, sup. dbl			
1 •		4	4♥	(10)11+	1NT-6-10 nf, inv. Minor, 2♣ GF, 2♥/♠ weak, 3x inv	2-way CBS	T-Leb after weak jump overcall,neg. dbl			
1♥		5	4♦	(10)11+	1NT 6-10 nf,, 2♣=2+ GF, 2♦=5+♦ GF, 2NT=3+♥, 10-13, 3x inv, 3NT=spl(♠), 4+♥	2-way CBS	Drury, T-Leb after weak jump overcall,neg. dbl, supp. dbl			
1 🛦		5	4♥	(10)11+	1NT 6-10 nf,, 2♣=2+ GF, 2♦/♥=5+♦/♥ GF, 2NT=3+♠, 10-13, 3x inv, 3NT=spl(♥), 4+♠		Drury, T-Leb after weak jump overcall,neg. dbl			
1NT				(14)15-17, 5M, 6m possible, singleton A/K possible	2♠ Stayman Relay, 2♦/♥/♠/3♠ tr, 2NT natural, 3♦ inv, 3♥ 3-1-(45), 3♠ 1-3(45), 4♠/♦ tr ♥/♠	Smolen	T-Leb,after conv dbl system on, after strong dbl rdbl=a minor			
2*	X			(19)20-21 NT, 24+ NT, or GF	2♦ relay	2♣-2♦//2♥=24+ NT or ♥->2♠ asks	+			
2 •		5		1 <sup>st</sup> seat NV and 3 <sup>rd</sup> 5+ other 6+, 4-10	2♥/♠/3♣ nf, 2NT forcing relay	2♦-2NT: 3♠ spl(♠) max, 3♦ min, 3♥ spl(♥) max, 3♠ spl(♠) max, 3NT bal max				
2♥		5		1 <sup>st</sup> seat NV and 3 <sup>rd</sup> 5+ other 6+, 4-10	2♠/3♣/♦ nf, 2NT forcing relay	2♥-2NT: 3♠ spl(♠) max, 3♦ spl(♦) max, 3♥ min, 3♠ spl(♠) max, 3NT bal max				
2.		5		1 <sup>st</sup> seat NV and 3 <sup>rd</sup> 5+ other 6+, 4-10	3♣/♦/♥ nf, 2NT forcing relay	2♠-2NT: 3♠ spl(♠) max, 3♠ spl(♠) max, 3♥ spl(♥) max, 3♠ min, 3NT bal max				
2NT				(21)22-23 , 5M, 6m possible, singleton A/K/Q possible	3♣ Puppet Stayman, 3♦/♥ tr, 3♠ ♣+♦ st, 3NT to play, 4♣/♦ tr ♥/♠, 4♥/♠ tr ♣/♦	2NT-3♦: 3♥ no fit, 3NT 3crd fit 2NT-3♥: 3♠ no fit, 3NT 3crd fit				
3 <b>.</b>		6		Pre-empt						
3♦		6		Pre-empt						
3♥		6		Pre-empt						
3♠		6		Pre-empt						
3NT	X			Gambling						
4 <b>.</b>		7		Pre-empt						
4 •		7		Pre-empt						
4♥		6		Pre-empt/to play						
<b>4</b> ♠		6		Pre-empt/to play						
4NT	X			minors						
5 <b>.</b>		8		Pre-empt/to play		HIGH LEVEL BIDDING				
5 •		8		Pre-empt/to play		Non serious 3NT, RKC 1430, exclusion 0-4,1,2,3				