## Defensive and Competitive Bidding

Overcalls (Style; Responses; Reopening)
Light style
Responses F1 at 1 - and 3-level

1 NT overcall (2ND/4TH; Responses; Reopening)
15-17 HCP; system on

Jump Overcalls (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)
1-Suit: Weak
2-Suit: 2 NT = two lowest

Direct and Jump Cue Bids (Style; Responses)
(1m) $-2 m=$ both $M$
$(1 \mathrm{M})-2 \mathrm{M}=$ highest + lowest
Jump Cue asks for stopper

## VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopen: PH)

DBL = Penalty
$2 \boldsymbol{*}=$ both Majors
$2 *=\vee$ or ^ 1 -suiter
$2 \vee=4 \vee+5+$ minor
$2 \boldsymbol{n}=4 \boldsymbol{n}+5+$ minor
$2 \mathrm{NT}=$ yeslek

## VS. Preempts (Doubles; Cue bids; Jumps; NT bids)

T/O dbl
Jump in $\mathbf{m}$ : That minor + other Major ( $5+-5+$ )

## VS. Artificial Strong Openings

Strong 1 club crash, yeslek from 2nt
Strong2club yeslek from 2nt

## Over Opponents' take out double

Rdbl suit above
$1 x-(D)-1 y=$ suit above $2 N T=9+H C P$ with support

| Leads and Signals |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Opening Leads Style |  |  |  |
|  | Lead |  | In Partner's Suit |
| Suit | $3^{\text {rd }}-5^{\text {th }}$ |  | same |
| NT | $3^{\text {rd }}-5^{\text {th }}$ | same |  |
| Subseq | $3^{\text {rd }} / 5^{\text {th }} /$ attitude |  |  |
| Leads |  |  |  |
| Lead | Vs. Suit |  | Vs. NT |
| Ace | AKx (x..) |  | AKx(x..) |
| King | AK/KQ(x) |  | KQ(x)/AKQ(x) |
| Queen | QJ(x) |  | QJ(x)/HQJx |
| Jack | JT/KJ10 |  | JT/KJ10/AJ10 |
| 10 | T9/HT9 |  | T9/HT9/AQT9 |
| 9 | 9 x |  | 9x, H98xx |
| Hi-x | Even number |  | Even number |
| Signals in order of priority |  |  |  |
|  | Partners lead | Declarer | Discarding |
| Suit: | Low = enc | Count | Low = enc |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ | S/P | S/P | S/P |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ | Count |  | Count |
| NT: | Same | Same | Same |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ | Same | Same | Same |
| $3{ }^{\text {rd }}$ | Same |  | Same |

## Signals (including Trump's):

Standard S/P, Smith vs NT, High-Low=Even \#,
Low=encrg

## Doubles

Takeout Doubles (Style; Responses; Reopening)
Light style, also reopening, Cuebid only force

## Special, Art and Comp Dbl/Rdbl's

Negative DBL through 4 , Responsive DBL through 4 Support DBL to $2 v$, Competitive DBL
$1 \oplus-(1 \bullet)$-DBL shows hearts, $1 \mathrm{~m}-(1 \vee)$-DBL shows 4+^ 1 m -( 1 ^) -DBL strongly suggests at least $4 \vee$


| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 을 } \\ & \text { C } \\ & \text { © } \end{aligned}$ | 는 | \# | $\begin{aligned} & \dot{0} \\ & \dot{8} \text { 륻 } \\ & \mathbf{2} \end{aligned}$ | Description | Responses | Subsequent Auction | Passed Hand Bidding |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1* |  | 3 | 4* | Nat, 3+, 10-23 HCP | Invertive raises, $1 *-3 *=$ PRE, $1 \mathrm{nt}=11-12$ <br> 1 diamonds denies 5 major,2major weak | 1*-2*-4* = RKCB | No invertive raises |
| 1 |  | 3 | 4* | Nat, 3+, 10-23 HCP | Invertive raises, $1 \star-3 \star=$ PRE 2 major weak | 1*-2 -4* = RKCB | No invertive raises |
| $1 \vee$ |  | 5 | 4* | Nat, 5+, 10-23 HCP | $2 \mathrm{NT}=4+\vee \text { bal. } 7 \mathrm{hp}+$ <br> mini maxi splinter, <br> 2 clubs $=$ nat .gf or 10-12 with 3card support | $1 \vee-2$ NT - mini maxi splinter | 2* =3card supp 2diamond 4card support, MiniSpl |
| 14 |  | 5 | 4 * | Nat, 5+, 10-23 HCP | See above | See above | See above |
| 1 NT |  |  | $3 \wedge$ | (14)15-17 HCP $12-144^{\text {th }}$ hand May have some shape | ```Transfer, 2^ = Minor suit Stayman,2nt= weak xX 3 level = singeltons, 4m=Texas``` |  |  |
| 2* | V |  | $3 \uparrow$ | Strong artificial, F 2NT/3M | $2 *=$ Neg OR bal, 2NT = minors | $2 *-2-2 M-3 *=2^{\text {nd }}$ negative |  |
| 2 | $\checkmark$ |  |  | both majors weak | 1)3 clubs asks | ,3diamonds min, 3hearts /spades 5 card max, 3 nt 4/4 max,4clubs/diamonds void | 10-14 6card suit |
| 2 |  | 6 |  | Nat, 6-card $\vee$, | 2NT = ASK shortness |  | See above |
| 2^ |  | 6 |  | Nat, 6-card ^, | 2NT = ASK shortness |  | See above |
| 2 NT |  |  | $3 \wedge$ | 20-21 HCP, may have some shape | 3* $=$ Puppet, $3 * / 3 \bullet=$ Transfers, $3 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=$ Minor suit Stayman, $4 \mathrm{x}=$ Transfer slamtries | High Level Bidding |  |
| 3 x |  | 6 |  | Preemptive |  | RKCB, Exclusion |  |
| 3NT | $\checkmark$ |  |  | Solid minor gambling, to play in $3^{\text {rd }} / 4^{\text {th }}$ |  | Splinters/void showing jumps |  |
| 4** |  | 7 |  | Preemptive |  | Cue Bids |  |
| $4 \bullet$ ^ |  | 6 |  | Preemptive |  | DOPI |  |
| 4NT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5NT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

