DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING

## OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1/2 Level; Reopening)

1-level: Can be fairly light, at least 4-c, but usually $5+$
Responses: New suit $=$ NF. Cue bid $=$ forcing.
2-level: Sound overcalls
Responses: New suit = NF. Cue bid = forcing. 2 NT = NAT INV
Reopenings: May be lighter than overcalls
1NT OVERCALL ( $\mathbf{2}^{\text {nd }} / 4^{\text {th }}$ Live; Responses; Reopening)
15-17 with a stopper Responses: syson
$4^{\text {th }}$ seat: 11-14, stopper not necessary.
Responses: syson, transfer to opps' suit (if nat) = asking for stopper
By passed hand: 5-5+ in the two lowest unbid suits
In sandwich position: 4+ highest unbid suit, $5+$ lowest unbid suit
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)
Weak jump overcalls (when reopening: $\sim 11-14$ on 2-level,
$\sim 15-17$ HCP on 3-level) 2 NT in reopening is 19-21 BAL
2 NT constructive with at least 5-5 in the two lowest unbid suits
( $1 \otimes$ ) $-2 *=5-5+$ M. ( 1 X ) $-3 \%=5-5+$ in the two highest unbid suits
DIRECT \& JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)
Cue bids are constructive with 5-5+ in highest + lowest unbid suits Responses: 2 NT $=$ SI. Cue bid $=$ good raise to 4 in highest suit Jump cue bids ask for a stopper (usually with a running minor) Reopening: (1m) $2 \mathrm{~m}=5-5 \mathrm{M}$, (1M) $2 \mathrm{M}=5-5 \mathrm{oM}+\mathrm{m}$
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)


3 NT or higher = NAT
VS weak: Multi-Landy; DBL $=15+(12+)$ (both M by PH).
$2 \&=$ both M (NAT by PH) $2 *=$ weak M or constructive $m$
(NAT by PH). $2 \mathrm{M}=$ constructive. $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ both m
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)
DBL is take-out. Cue bid is usually trump support
Jump bids in a new suit is usually NAT INV
We use lebensohl a lot against pre-empts.
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. $1 *$ or $2 *$
VS 1\&: $\mathrm{DBL}=\mathrm{M}, 1 \stackrel{1}{\mathrm{~s}}=$ pointed/rounded. $1 \mathrm{M}=\mathrm{NAT} .1 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{m}$
2e thru 24: NAT or both suits 'higher' than the overcall
2 NT thru 3a = Trash (see VS strong NT). 3 NT or higher = NAT
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE
After 1 M (DBL) we use transfers
New suit at the 2-level = NF
RDBL $=$ strength

## LEADS AND SIGNALS

OPENING LEADS STYLE

|  | Lead | In Partner's Suit |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Suit | $1-3-5$ | $1-3-5$ |
| NT | $1-3-5$ | $1-3-5$ |
| Subsequent | $1-3-5(2 / 4$ through declarer $)$ | $1-3-5$ |

Other: Against contracts on the 5+-level or when opps open 4 M : Ace lead requests attitude signal, King lead requests count signal LEADS

| Lead | Vs. Suit | Vs. NT |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Ace | AKx,+ Ax | AK,+ Ax |
| King | AK, KQ+, Kx | AKJ10+, KQ+, Kx |
| Queen | QJ+, Qx | KQ109, QJ+, Qx |
| Jack | J10x, Jx | AQJ+, J10x, Jx |
| 10 | KJ10+, 10x | AQ10+, HJ10+, 109+, 10x |
| 9 | KJ9+, H109+, 9x | HH9+, H109+, 98+, 9x |
| Hi-X | xx | xxx, xx |
| Lo-X | xxx+, J10x | xxx, xxxx+ |

SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY

|  | Partner's Lead | Declarer's Lead | Discarding |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Attitude | Count | Attitude |
| Suit 2 | Count |  | Count |
| 3 |  |  |  |
| 1 | Attitude | Oddball | Attitude |
| NT 2 | Count | Count | Count |
| 3 |  |  |  |

Signals (including Trumps): UDCA
High-Low = Discouraging or odd. Low-High = Encouraging or even.
Special signals: See important notes
DOUBLES
TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)
Almost all doubles are negative (after opp's overcall it can be just strong)
Double as overcall is negative or $\sim 17+\mathrm{HCP}$
Responses: Cue bid = F1. Jump bid $\sim 8$-11 HCP.
1 NT positive but NF (should have stopper)
SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL \& COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS
$1 \%(1 \mathrm{X})-\mathrm{DBL}$ is transfer
If opps double our trash overcalls RDBL is lead-directing

## CATEGORY: Green

NCBO: Sweden
PLAYERS: Daniel Gullberg \& Johan Karlsson

## SYSTEM SUMMARY

## GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE

5542 with transfer responses to 1 \&
Strong NT, 15-17, that can be semibalanced
Sound openings, 11 HCP balanced is usually passed
Fairly natural continuations, transfers are used somewhat often
2/1 is not gameforcing. Strong jump shifts
SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE
$2 \diamond$ multi, weak M or FG with
2 M weak with 4-c M and 5+ in any m
Transfer responses to 1 ?

## IMPORTANT NOTES

Special signals:
In a suit contract the J is always encouraging on the opening-lead

Lavinthal signals when we lead for partner to ruff or when
dummy makes it redundantly clear that a shift is needed

Oddball: As soon as possible (usually declarer's lead at trick two) an unnecessarily high card by either defender shows disinterest in the suit lead at trick one and interest in a switch
This signal can be postponed if count seems more important or if a specific card must be played for technical reasons.

## SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES

After opponent's overcall our 2\% opening
Generally after we RDBL showing strength
PSYCHICS: Very rare

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| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT ACTION | COMPETITIVE \＆PASSED HAND BIDDING |
| 120 | $\checkmark$ | 2 | 7 | 12－14 BAL（no 5－c M）or | Transfer responses． $1 \star / \downarrow$ can contain longer minor． | Transfer is accepted with 12－14 BAL and | Lots of transfers in competition |
|  |  |  |  | 18－20 BAL（no 5－c M）or |  | some semibalanced hands．（XY－NT） | 2 M is usually weak |
|  |  |  |  | $\sim 11-23 \mathrm{HCP}, 4+$ \％ |  | 180－1＊／ヶ－1NT＝18－20 BAL |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 |  | 4 | 7 | $\sim 11-23 \mathrm{HCP}$ always unbalanced | 2NT $=$ FG with supp． $38=$ INV with supp． | 1＊－1 M－1NT＝min，SBAL（XY－NT） | 2 M ＝weak |
| $1 \mathrm{~V} / \mathrm{A}$ |  | 5 | 7 | $\sim 11-23 \mathrm{HCP}$ | $2 \mathrm{M}=8-113+\mathrm{M}, 3 \mathrm{M}=5-94+\mathrm{M}$ | XY－NT after 1－ $1 \mathrm{~L}-1 \mathrm{NT}$ | Transfers after 1 M （D） |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1 NT can be $5-7$ with 3－c M or 0－5 with 4＋M | Häxan／Gazilli after 1 M－ 1 X | 2NT＝FG with supp |
|  |  |  |  |  | $2 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{INV}+4+\mathrm{M}$ ． | （ $2 \pm=\sim 16+$ any or min with $6+\mathrm{M}$ ） | Cue bid＝INV 3＋M |
| INT |  | 1 | 3． | $14^{+}-17 \mathrm{HCP}$（S）BAL | Garbage Stayman（does NOT promise 4－c M） | 2＊－2 | lebensohl in competition |
|  |  |  |  | Can have 5－c M，6－c m | Transfers． $2 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{INV}$ ．3M＝SPL（4441）．SAT． | Bids at the 3－level by responder is usually FG | D is take－out |
| $2{ }^{2}$ | $\checkmark$ |  | － | 21－22（S）BAL／FG any（not＊） | $2 \triangleq=$ waiting． $2 \mathrm{M}=$ weak． $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ weak $5-5+$ in m | 2e－2＊－3m $=$＋any other suit |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $3 \mathrm{~m}=$ weak $6+$ suit． $3 \mathrm{M}=$ weak $7+$ suit | $20-2 *-3 *=$ ，no other suit |  |
| 2 | $\checkmark$ |  | － | Weak with 6－c M／FG | $2 / 3 \mathrm{M}=\mathrm{P} / \mathrm{C} .2 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{INV}+3 \mathrm{~m}=\mathrm{NAT}$ F1 | After 2 $-2 \mathrm{NT}: 3 \stackrel{\text { c max，any M }}{ }$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $4 *=$ transfer to your M． $4 *=$ bid your M |  |  |
| 2 | $\checkmark$ | 4 | － | Weak with 4－c ${ }^{\text {¢ }}$ 5＋m | $2 \wedge=$ to play． $2 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{INV}+$ ． $30=\mathrm{P} / \mathrm{C}$ for m | After 2v－2 NT： $3 \boldsymbol{m} / \mathrm{s}=\mathrm{min}$ | $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ asking． New suit $=$ NF |
|  |  |  |  |  | $3 *=$ INV to $4 \vee .3 \vee=$ PRE． $3 \wedge=$ INV． $4 \mathrm{~m}=\mathrm{P} / \mathrm{C}$ | $3 \boldsymbol{y}=$ max with $2.3 \pm=$ max with |  |
| 2＾ | $\checkmark$ | 4 | － | Weak with 4－c $4+\mathrm{m}$ | $2 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{INV}+.3 *=\mathrm{P} / \mathrm{C}$ for m． $3 *=\mathrm{INV}$ to 4 $\stackrel{\text { d }}{ }$ |  | $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ asking．New suit $=$ NF |
|  |  |  |  |  | $3 \downarrow=$ INV． $3 \uparrow=$ PRE． $4 \mathrm{~m}=\mathrm{P} / \mathrm{C}$ |  |  |
| 2NT |  | 1 | 3． | 23－24（S）BAL | Stayman（Smolen）．Transfers． |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | New suit $=\max , 4+\mathrm{Y} / \mathrm{s} .4 \mathrm{Y} / \mathrm{s}=\min , 4+\mathrm{V} / \mathrm{s}$ |  |
| 3\％ |  | 6 | － | PRE | New suit＝F1（except if game is bid） |  |  |
| 3 |  | 6 | － | PRE | New suit＝F1（except if game is bid） |  |  |
| 3 |  | （6）7 | － | PRE | New suit＝F1（except if game is bid） |  |  |
| 3 n |  | （6）7 | － | PRE | New suit＝F1（except if game is bid） |  |  |
| 3NT | $\checkmark$ |  | － | Gambling（running minor） | $4 *=$ P／C． $4 *=$ SI． $4 \mathrm{M}=$ to play | New suit after 3 NT－4＊＝A or K |  |
|  |  |  |  | Should have outside high card |  |  |  |
| 4＊ |  | 7 | － | PRE |  |  |  |
| 4 |  | 7 | － | PRE |  |  |  |
| $4 \times$ |  | 6 | － | NAT |  |  |  |
| 4＊ |  | 6 | － | NAT |  |  |  |
| 4NT | $\checkmark$ |  | － | Asking for specific aces |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $5 \mathrm{NT}=$ ace of $0.6 \mathrm{X}=$ ace of $\mathrm{X}+1$ higher ace |  |  |
| 5\％ |  |  | － | NAT |  | Italian style cue bids（first or second round control） |  |
| 5 |  |  | － | NAT |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | RDBL after opps DBL a cue bid shows first round control |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | RKCB1430，DIPO，DOPE，Voidwood |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

